

FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH
Regular Assembly Meeting
April 8, 2010
6:00 p.m.

A Regular meeting of the Fairbanks North Star Borough Assembly was held Thursday, April 8, 2010, in the Assembly Chambers of the Borough Administrative Offices, 809 Pioneer Road, Fairbanks, Alaska.

There were present:

Mike Musick, Presiding Officer and

Guy Sattley	Tim Beck
Matt Want	Nadine Winters
Joseph Blanchard II	Kelly Brown
Natalie Howard	

Comprising a quorum of the Assembly, and

Luke T. Hopkins, Borough Mayor
Jeff Jacobson, Chief of Staff
Rene Broker, Borough Attorney
Bernardo Hernandez, Director, Community Planning
Michael Lamb, Chief Financial Officer
Mary Beth Overturf, Director, General Services
Greg Hill, Director, Library
Michael Cox, Director, Parks and Recreation
Karrie Shaw, Land Management
Kathryn Dodge, Economic Development
Brad Paulson, Emergency Services
Scott Johnson, Director, Public Works
Glenn Miller, Director, Transportation
Wendy Dominique, School Board Representative
Mayor Terry Strle, City of Fairbanks Representative (7:40 pm)
Mayor Doug Isaacson, North Pole Representative
Mona Drexler, Borough Clerk
Nanci Ashford, Deputy Borough Clerk

ABSENT & EXCUSED

Hank Bartos

APPROVAL OF AGENDA AND CONSENT AGENDA

Track 1 1:54

The Clerk read the consent agenda.

WINTERS,
Seconded by BROWN

moved to approve the agenda and
consent agenda.

PRESENTATIONS

Track 1, 10:15

Mayor Hopkins presented Andrea Fields from the Department of Law as "Employee of the Month" for the month of April 2010.

APPROVAL OF MINUTES

Track 1, 1:54

- a. Regular Assembly Meeting minutes of March 25, 2010.

Without objection the measure was introduced, read and approved by title only.

WINTERS,
Seconded by BROWN

moved to approve.

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED

CITIZEN'S COMMENTS

Track 1, 12:00

- a. A citizen may speak on agenda items not scheduled for public hearing. Memorandums, Bid Awards, Unfinished Business (items postponed from previous meetings, reconsideration, or notice of intent to rescind), Resolutions, or Ordinances being advanced to a public hearing on a different date.

NONE

- b. Items other than those appearing on the agenda (this is the section to speak on anything **Not Scheduled** on the agenda).

Ben Stewart, resident of the Borough, asked what the Borough was doing about Coal smoke in the community. He wanted to know if the issue was currently being addressed, and if not, asked that they do so. Mr. Stewart also commented on the University Fire Service Area and the recent annexation issue with the City of Fairbanks.

Linda Setterburg, resident of the Borough, gave a Public Service Announcement regarding student services offered within the community. She offered information on "Care-Line" and invited the Assembly to an event at Joel's Place April 15th at 6:00 pm.

CITIZEN'S COMMENTS – continued

Mike Prax, resident of the Borough, commented on a recent Planning Commission meeting and asked the Assembly to look into the commission's negotiating techniques used at their meetings. He felt that that practice needed to be looked at.

COMMUNICATIONS TO THE ASSEMBLY

Track 1, 8:18

a. Report from the City of Fairbanks Representative.

b. Report from the City of North Pole Representative.

Track 1, 25:07

Mayor Doug Isaacson, of North Pole commented on the following:

- Flint Hills/North Pole water contamination issues
- North Pole Summer Festival
- Reported on North Pole's participation in the Census 2010

c. Report from the School Board Representative.

Track 1, 29:07

Wendy Dominique commented on the following:

- Assessment testing
- New superintendent of schools search
- Next year's school calendar

d. Memorandum from Mayor Hopkins dated April 8, 2010 regarding the appointment of Andrew Bryan to the Platting Board.

Track 1, 1:54

Without objection the measure was introduced, read and approved by title only.

WINTERS, moved to concur.
Seconded by BROWN

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

COMMUNICATIONS TO THE ASSEMBLY – continued

- e. Memorandum from Mona Lisa Drexler, Borough Clerk, dated April 8, 2010 regarding certification of the March 23, 2010 Election for certain service areas.
Track 1, 31:43

BROWN, moved to certify.
Seconded by WINTERS

VOTE ON MOTION TO CERTIFY.

Ayes: Winters, Brown, Want, Beck, Blanchard,
Howard, Sattley, Musick

Noes: None

MOTION CARRIED 8 Ayes, 0 Noes

- f. Bid Award: RFP No. 10022
Management & Operation of the Fairbanks North Star
Borough Vanpool Program
Track 1, 32:52

Mary Beth Overturf, Director of the Department of General Services, gave a staff report.

Glenn Miller, Direction of the Department of Transportation, was also present to answer questions.

WINTERS, moved to award RFP No. 10022 to
Seconded by BLANCHARD VPSI, Inc. for the amount of \$239,884.

Discussion ensued.

VOTE ON MOTION TO AWARD RFP NO. 10022.

Ayes: Winters, Brown, Beck, Blanchard, Musick

Noes: Howard, Want, Sattley

MOTION CARRIED 5 Ayes, 3 Noes

The Assembly recessed and reconvened.

COMMUNICATIONS TO THE ASSEMBLY – continued

- g. Mayor's Budget Overview regarding the FY 2010-11 Budget.
Track 5, 0:00

Mayor Hopkins reviewed the FY2010-11 budget with the Assembly.

Michael Lamb, CFO, also reported to the Assembly on the budget and answered questions.

MESSAGES FROM THE BOROUGH MAYOR

Track 5, 55:44

Mayor Hopkins commented on the State Capital Budget.

REPORTS OF SPECIAL AND STANDING COMMITTEES

Track 5,

Assemblymember Beck reported on the Assembly Road Service Area Committee.

Assemblymember Blanchard reported on the Emergency Accessibility Task Force.

Assemblymember Winters reported on the State Capital Budget.

SPECIAL ORDERS – PUBLIC HEARING

- a. Restaurant Designation Application
Track 2, 0:35

Taco Del Mar – License #4975

Jeff Jacobson, Chief of Staff gave a staff report.

The presiding officer called for testimony, there being none public hearing was closed.

BECK, moved to approve application.
Seconded by BLANCHARD

PUBLIC HEARING – continued

VOTE ON MOTION TO APPROVE APPLICATION.

Ayes: Howard, Winters, Brown, Want, Blanchard,
Beck, Sattley, Musick

Noes: None

MOTION CARRIED 8 Ayes, 0 Noes

b. Liquor License – New – Restaurant/Eating Place – License #4975
Track 2, 2:06

Taco Del Mar
NTF LLC
2301 S. Cushman St.

Jeff Jacobson, Chief of Staff gave a staff report.

The presiding officer called for testimony, there being none public hearing was closed.

BROWN, moved to file no protest.
Seconded by SATTLEY

Discussion ensued.

VOTE ON MOTION TO FILE NO PROTEST.

Ayes: Howard, Winters, Brown, Want, Blanchard,
Sattley, Musick

Noes: Beck

MOTION CARRIED 7 Ayes, 1 No

c. ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-1Y. An Ordinance Amending The FY 2009-10 Budget By Appropriating \$15,000 In Private Foundation Funding To The Special Revenue Fund To Purchase Books For The Guys Read Program And Expand Its Outreach. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)
Track, 2, 4:38

Greg Hill, Director, Department of Library Services, gave a staff report.

The presiding officer called for testimony, there being none public hearing was closed.

PUBLIC HEARING – continued

BECK, moved to adopt.
Seconded by WINTERS

VOTE ON MOTION TO ADOPT ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-1Y.

Ayes: Howard, Winters, Brown, Want, Blanchard,
Beck, Sattley, Musick

Noes: None

MOTION CARRIED 8 Ayes, 0 Noes

- d. ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-1Z. An Ordinance Amending The FY 2009-10 Budget By Appropriating \$6,000,000 In Federal Pass-Through Capitalization Grant Funding To The Solid Waste Disposal Enterprise Projects Fund For Solid Waste Cell 1 And South Cushman Landfill Partial Closure And Landfill Gas-To-Energy Project Design And Construction. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)
Track 2, 6:34

Scott Johnson, Director, Department of Public Works and Michael Lamb, Chief Financial Officer, gave a staff report.

The presiding officer called for public testimony.

Mike Prax, resident of the Borough, felt the ordinance was hard for the public to understand. He hoped the Assembly would discuss the ordinance so that the public would be able to understand it better.

The presiding officer called for testimony, there being none public hearing was closed.

BECK, moved to adopt.
Seconded by SATTLEY

Discussion ensued.

VOTE ON MOTION TO ADOPT ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-1Z.

Ayes: Howard, Winters, Brown, Blanchard, Beck,
Sattley, Musick

Noes: Want

MOTION CARRIED 7 Ayes, 1 No

PUBLIC HEARING – continued

- e. ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-2A. An Ordinance Amending The FY 2009-10 Budget By Appropriating \$41,399.71 From College Service Area And \$12,537.22 From Smith Ranch Service Area Fund Balances To The Special Revenue Fund For The Required Match For FMATS Preventive Maintenance Project #76717 Crack Sealing And Surface Treatment. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)
Track 2, 34:34

Scott Johnson, Director, Department of Public Works, gave a staff report.

The presiding officer called for testimony, there being none public hearing was closed.

BECK, moved to adopt.
Seconded by WINTERS

Discussion ensued.

VOTE ON MOTION TO ADOPT ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-2A.

Ayes: Howard, Winters, Brown, Want, Blanchard,
Beck, Sattley, Musick

Noes: None

MOTION CARRIED 8 Ayes, 0 Noes

- f. ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-2B. An Ordinance Amending The FY 2009-10 Budget By Appropriating \$250,000 From The General Fund To The Special Revenue Fund For Ongoing Costs Related To Pipeline Valuation Litigation And Appeals. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)
Track 2, 37:28

Rene Broker, Borough Attorney, gave a staff report.

The presiding officer called for testimony, there being none public hearing was closed.

BECK, moved to adopt.
Seconded by WINTERS

PUBLIC HEARING – continued

VOTE ON MOTION TO ADOPT ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-2B.

Ayes: Howard, Winters, Brown, Want, Blanchard,
Beck, Sattley, Musick

Noes: None

MOTION CARRIED 8 Ayes, 0 Noes

- g. ORDINANCE NO. 2009-55. An Ordinance Amending Title 15 In Order To Comply With The National Flood Insurance Program And Adding Title 15 Offenses To The Fine Schedule In FNSBC 1.04.050. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)
Track 2, 41.55
Track 3, 0:00
Track 4, 0:00

Bernardo Hernandez, Director of the Department of Community Planning and Doug Sims, Flood Plain Manager, gave a staff report.

The presiding officer called for public testimony.

Dwayne Hoffshulte, resident of the Borough, spoke against the ordinance and expressed his concerns. Mr. Hoffshulte answered questions from Assemblymembers.

Bill Blizzard, resident of the Borough and land surveyor, favored the ordinance in general and commented on areas of concern.

Micheline Patterson, resident of the Borough and local insurance agent, spoke in support of the ordinance and answered questions from Assemblymembers.

Mike Daniels, resident of the Borough, spoke against the ordinance. He felt the government should not be allowed the tell him was he can do on his property.

Mike Prax, resident of the Borough, commented on the ordinance and suggested recommendations for changing it. Mr. Prax further answered questions from the Assembly.

Asa Dowdy, resident of the Borough, commented on the ordinance and changes that FEMA could implement in the future. Mr. Dowdy commented on fines and other specifics within the ordinance.

“Unknown”, resident of the Borough, thanked the Assembly for their hard work but felt the ordinance should be postponed.

PUBLIC HEARING – continued

The presiding officer called for testimony, there being none public hearing was closed.

WINTERS, moved to adopt.
Seconded by BROWN

Lengthy discussion ensued.

The Assembly recessed and reconvened.

Discussion continued.

BECK, moved to amend section 15.04.060(3) to read
Seconded by SATTLEY “3 Appeals from commission decisions are made to the *Assembly using the appeal process as required in FNSBC 18.54.070 (C) – (L).* and add “4. *Either the appellant or appellee may appeal the Assembly’s decision to Superior Court. Appeals may be made in accordance with the Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure.*”

Discussion on the amendment ensued.

VOTE ON MOTION TO AMEND ORDINANCE NO. 2009-55.

Ayes: Howard, Winters, Brown, Want, Blanchard,
Beck, Sattley, Musick

Noes: None

MOTION CARRIED 8 Ayes, 0 Noes

Discussion continued.

BECK, moved to postpone for one month.
Seconded by SATTLEY

Discussion on postponement ensued.

PUBLIC HEARING – continued

VOTE ON MOTION TO POSTPONE ORDINANCE NO. 2009-55.

Ayes: Howard, Want, Beck, Sattley

Noes: Blanchard, Brown, Winters, Musick

MOTION FAILED 4 Ayes, 4 Noes

VOTE ON MOTION TO ADOPT ORDINANCE NO. 2009-55 AS AMENDED.

Ayes: Winters, Brown, Blanchard, Musick

Noes: Want, Beck, Howard, Sattley

MOTION FAILED 4 Ayes, 4 Noes

- h. ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-1R. An Ordinance Amending The FY 2009-10 Budget By Appropriating \$35,000 From The General Fund To The Department Of Community Planning-Contractual Services For Ongoing Costs Associated With The Floodplain Management Program. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)
Track 4, 37:55

Bernardo Hernandez, Director, Department of Community Planning, gave a staff report.

The presiding officer called for public testimony.

Mike Prax, resident of the Borough, commented on the ordinance and felt the ordinance should make it clear that those living within a flood zone were imposing costs and the risk of loss, on the rest of the Borough.

Asa Dowdy, resident of the Borough, commented on the ordinance.

The presiding officer called for testimony, there being none public hearing was closed.

BECK, moved to adopt.
Seconded by BROWN

Discussion ensued.

PUBLIC HEARING – continued

VOTE ON MOTION TO ADOPT ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-1R.

Ayes: Winters, Brown, Want, Blanchard, Beck, Musick

Noes: Howard, Sattley

MOTION CARRIED 6 Ayes, 2 Noes

CONSIDERATION OF CALENDAR – Unfinished Business

- a. ORDINANCE NO. 2010-15. An Ordinance Amending FNSB 3.58.035 Concerning Room Tax Exemptions To The Hotel-Motel Room Tax. (Sponsor: Assemblymember Winters)
Track 4, 50:55

Clerk's Note: After having public hearing, this ordinance was postponed to the "call of the chair" at the February 25, 2010 Regular Assembly Meeting. A motion to adopt made by Assemblymember Winters and seconded by Assemblymember Sattley was already on the floor

Assemblymember Winters gave a staff report.

WINTERS, moved to amend Section 2, 3.58.035(E) and
Seconded by SATTLEY change "30 consecutive days" to "90
Consecutive days".

Discussion on the amendment ensued.

VOTE ON MOTION TO AMEND ORDINANCE NO. 2010-15.

Ayes: Howard, Winters, Blanchard, Sattley, Musick

Noes: Brown, Beck, Want

MOTION CARRIED 5 Ayes, 3 Noes

VOTE ON MOTION TO ADOPT ORDINANCE NO. 2010-15 AS AMENDED.

Ayes: Howard, Winters, Blanchard, Sattley, Musick

Noes: Brown, Beck, Want

MOTION CARRIED 5 Ayes, 3 Noes

CONSIDERATION OF CALENDAR – New Business – Resolutions

Track 1, 1:54

- a. RESOLUTION NO. 2010-14. A Resolution Determining The Minimum Amount Of Money To Be Made Available From Local Sources To The Fairbanks North Star Borough School District For School Purposes During Fiscal Year 2010-2011. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read and approved by title only.

WINTERS, moved to adopt.
Seconded by BROWN

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

- b. RESOLUTION NO. 2010-15. A Resolution Authorizing A Memorandum Of Understanding With The City Of Fairbanks Regarding Addressing. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read and approved by title only.

WINTERS, moved to adopt.
Seconded by BROWN

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

- c. RESOLUTION NO. 2010-16. A Resolution Approving Certain Unincorporated Communities And Their Respective Incorporated Nonprofit Entity For Participation In The FY 2011 Community Revenue Sharing Program. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read and approved by title only.

WINTERS, moved to adopt.
Seconded by BROWN

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

- d. RESOLUTION NO. 2010-17. A Resolution Of Commitment In Support Of A Resource Conservation Management Program. (Sponsor: Assemblymember Musick)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read and approved by title only.

WINTERS, moved to adopt.
Seconded by BROWN

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

NEW BUSINESS – RESOLUTIONS – continued

- e. RESOLUTION NO. 2010-18. A Resolution Thanking And Honoring Sallie Stuvek For Her Dedication And Service Over The Last Year To The Fairbanks North Star Borough In Her Position As Acting Chief Of Staff. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read and approved by title only.

WINTERS, moved to adopt.
Seconded by BROWN

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

- f. RESOLUTION NO. 2010-19. A Resolution Establishing The Rate Of Levy Of 2010 Real Property Taxes For Areawide, Non-Areawide, Solid Waste Collection District, And Service Areas Jurisdictions.
(Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins) (Advanced to meeting of June 10, 2010)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read and approved by title only.

WINTERS, moved to adopt.
Seconded by BROWN

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

ORDINANCES TO BE INTRODUCED AND ADVANCED TO PUBLIC HEARING

Track 1, 1:54

- a. ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-2C. An Ordinance Amending The FY 2009-10 Budget By Appropriating \$1,200,500 In State Grant Funding And \$864,325 From The Facilities Maintenance Reserve To The Capital Projects Fund For The Pioneer Park Water And Sewer Enhancement.
(Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read, and advanced to public hearing by title only.

WINTERS, moved to advance to April 22, 2010
Seconded by BROWN for public hearing; refer to the Finance Committee, April 15, 2010.

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

ORDINANCES TO BE ADVANCED – continued

- b. ORDINANCE NO. 2009-20-2D. An Ordinance Amending The FY 2009-10 Budget By Appropriating \$3,385,568 In State Grant Funding For Pioneer Park Access Safety Improvements And Alterations And Improvements To Pioneer Park Parking Lot. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read, and advanced to public hearing by title only.

WINTERS,
Seconded by BROWN

moved to advance to April 22, 2010
for public hearing; refer to the Finance
Committee, April 15, 2010.

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

- c. ORDINANCE NO. 2010-18. An Ordinance Deleting FNSBC 25.25.020, Amending FNSBC 2.80.020, And Amending FNSBC 2.37.070 In Order To Change The Manner Of Accounting For The Land Management Department From An Enterprise Fund To The General Fund And A Land Revenue Reserve And To Change The Accounting For The Chena Riverfront Trust From An Enterprise Fund To A Special Revenue Account And Establishing And Amending The FY 2009-10 Budget By Lapsing, Reappropriating, And Appropriating Amounts In The General, Transit Enterprise, Land Enterprise, Land Revenue Reserve, And Special Revenue/Capital Projects Funds. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read, and advanced to public hearing by title only.

WINTERS,
Seconded by BROWN

moved to advance to April 22, 2010
for public hearing; refer to the Finance
Committee, April 15, 2010.

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

- d. ORDINANCE NO. 2010-19. An Ordinance Of The Assembly Of The Fairbanks North Star Borough, Alaska, Accepting The Withdrawal Of The North Slope Borough From The Alaska Gasline Port Authority. (Sponsor: Assemblymember Beck)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read, and advanced to public hearing by title only.

ORDINANCES TO BE ADVANCED – continued

WINTERS,
Seconded by BROWN

moved to advance to April 22, 2010
for public hearing; refer to the Committee of the
Whole, April 15, 2010.

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

- e. ORDINANCE NO. 2010-20. An Ordinance Appropriating Funds As Listed For The Fiscal Year Beginning July 1, 2010, Ratifying Fiscal Policies And User Fees, Statements Of Appropriating Intent And Levying Taxes. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read, and advanced to public hearing by title only.

WINTERS,
Seconded by BROWN

moved to advance to May 6, 2010
for public hearing; refer to the Finance
Committee, April 17 & 24, 2010.

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

- f. ORDINANCE NO. 2010-21. An Ordinance Providing For The Disposition Of Property Which Lies Within The City Of Fairbanks Which Has Been Acquired Through Tax Foreclosure. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read, and advanced to public hearing by title only.

WINTERS,
Seconded by BROWN

moved to advance to June 10, 2010
for public hearing; refer to the Committee of the
Whole, June 3, 2010.

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

ORDINANCES TO BE ADVANCED – continued

- g. ORDINANCE NO. 2010-22. An Ordinance Providing For The Disposition Of Property Which Lies Within The City Of North Pole Which Has Been Acquired Through Tax Foreclosure. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read, and advanced to public hearing by title only.

WINTERS,
Seconded by BROWN

moved to advance to June 10, 2010
for public hearing; refer to the Committee of the
Whole, June 3, 2010.

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

- h. ORDINANCE NO. 2010-23. An Ordinance Directing The Retention For Public Purposes By The Fairbanks North Star Borough Of Certain Property Which May Lie Within The City Of Fairbanks, City Of North Pole And The Fairbanks North Star Borough, Acquired Through Tax Foreclosure. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read, and advanced to public hearing by title only.

WINTERS,
Seconded by BROWN

moved to advance to June 10, 2010
for public hearing; refer to the Committee of the
Whole, June 3, 2010.

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

- i. ORDINANCE NO. 2010-24. An Ordinance Providing For The Sale Of Real Property Acquired Through Tax Foreclosure. (Sponsor: Mayor Hopkins)

Without objection the measure was introduced, read, and advanced to public hearing by title only.

WINTERS,
Seconded by BROWN

moved to advance to June 10, 2010
for public hearing; refer to the Committee of the
Whole, June 3, 2010.

WITHOUT OBJECTION, SO ORDERED.

ORDINANCES TO BE REFERRED TO COMMITTEES OR COMMISSIONS

NONE

ASSEMBLYMEMBER'S COMMENTS

Track 5, 1:03:07

Assemblymembers commented on a variety of topics.

Assembly Schedule for Week of April 12, 2010

Monday	April 12, 2010	Assembly Road Service Area Committee Meeting	6:00 p.m.
Thursday	April 15, 2010	Finance & COW Worksession	5:30 p.m.
Saturday	April 17, 2010	Assembly Budget Worksession	9:00 a.m.

ADJOURNMENT

There being no further business to come before the Fairbanks North Star Borough Assembly, the meeting was adjourned at 11:16 p.m.

Mike Musick
Presiding Officer

ATTEST:

Mona Lisa Drexler, MMC
Borough Municipal Clerk

APPROVED: April 22, 2010